

**INDIVIDUAL PROPERTY/DISTRICT
MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST
INTERNAL NR-ELIGIBILITY REVIEW FORM**

Property/District Name: Cissel House Survey Number: WI-337

Project: SHA--Road improvements (MD 347) Agency: Wicomico County

Site visit by MHT Staff: X no yes Name Date

Eligibility recommended Eligibility not recommended X

Criteria: A B C D Considerations: A B C D E F G None

Justification for decision: (Use continuation sheet if necessary and attach map)

Cissel House at 516 S. Main Street in Hebron, Wicomico County, Maryland is not located in an historic district nor is it considered eligible for individual listing on the National Register of Historic Places.

The Cissel House is located on a 1.5-acre tract of land at the southeast intersection of Old Railroad Avenue and MD 347 (S. Main Street). The property is located across the road from the National Register-listed St Giles Plantation (WI-30), but is not included within the Register boundaries.

The two-story, five-bay frame dwelling was erected ca. 1920-1930 in a Dutch Colonial Revival style characterized by its gambrel roof and long shed-roof dormer. The house is clad with wood shingles and is surrounded on two of its four elevations by a one-story addition with larger sliding-glass doors. An enclosed porch, similarly with sliding glass doors, was added to the rear elevation. The building stands as a representative example of the Dutch Colonial Revival style, but does not retain sufficient architectural integrity to qualify for listing on the National Register under Criterion C.

The property, known locally as the (Kay) Cissel house, for the previous owner who taught at the Hebron School across the road, is not known to have associations with persons or events significant to our past and is thus not eligible under Criteria A or B.

Documentation on the property/district is presented in: Review and Compliance Files

Prepared by: Rita Suffness, Cultural Resources Group Leader, SHA, Jan. 1997

Kimberly Prothro Williams February 13, 1997
Reviewer, Office of Preservation Services Date

NR program concurrence: X yes no not applicable

Peter A. Kuntz 2/13/97
Reviewer, NR program Date

gmg

MARYLAND COMPREHENSIVE HISTORIC PRESERVATION PLAN DATA - HISTORIC CONTEXT**I. Geographic Region:**

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Eastern Shore	(all Eastern Shore counties, and Cecil)
<input type="checkbox"/> Western Shore	(Anne Arundel, Calvert, Charles, Prince George's and St. Mary's)
<input type="checkbox"/> Piedmont	(Baltimore City, Baltimore, Carroll, Frederick, Harford, Howard, Montgomery)
<input type="checkbox"/> Western Maryland	(Allegany, Garrett and Washington)

II. Chronological/Developmental Periods:

<input type="checkbox"/> Paleo-Indian	10000-7500 B.C.
<input type="checkbox"/> Early Archaic	7500-6000 B.C.
<input type="checkbox"/> Middle Archaic	6000-4000 B.C.
<input type="checkbox"/> Late Archaic	4000-2000 B.C.
<input type="checkbox"/> Early Woodland	2000-500 B.C.
<input type="checkbox"/> Middle Woodland	500 B.C. - A.D. 900
<input type="checkbox"/> Late Woodland/Archaic	A.D. 900-1600
<input type="checkbox"/> Contact and Settlement	A.D. 1570-1750
<input type="checkbox"/> Rural Agrarian Intensification	A.D. 1680-1815
<input type="checkbox"/> Agricultural-Industrial Transition	A.D. 1815-1870
<input type="checkbox"/> Industrial/Urban Dominance	A.D. 1870-1930
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Modern Period	A.D. 1930-Present
<input type="checkbox"/> Unknown Period (<input type="checkbox"/> prehistoric <input type="checkbox"/> historic)	

III. Prehistoric Period Themes:

<input type="checkbox"/> Subsistence
<input type="checkbox"/> Settlement
<input type="checkbox"/> Political
<input type="checkbox"/> Demographic
<input type="checkbox"/> Religion
<input type="checkbox"/> Technology
<input type="checkbox"/> Environmental Adaptation

IV. Historic Period Themes:

<input type="checkbox"/> Agriculture
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Architecture, Landscape Architecture, and Community Planning
<input type="checkbox"/> Economic (Commercial and Industrial)
<input type="checkbox"/> Government/Law
<input type="checkbox"/> Military
<input type="checkbox"/> Religion
<input type="checkbox"/> Social/Educational/Cultural
<input type="checkbox"/> Transportation

V. Resource Type:Category: BuildingHistoric Environment: RuralHistoric Function(s) and Use(s): Education/School Building

Known Design Source: _____

**Maryland Historical Trust
State Historic Sites Inventory Form**

MARYLAND INVENTORY OF
HISTORIC PROPERTIES

Survey No. WI337

Magi No.

DOE ☐ yes ☐ no

1. Name (indicate preferred name)

historic Cissel House

and/or common Kreit House

2. Location

street & number 516 S. Main Street ☐ not for publication

city, town Hebron ☐ vicinity of congressional district

state Maryland county Wicomico

3. Classification

Category	Ownership	Status	Present Use
<input type="checkbox"/> district	<input type="checkbox"/> public	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> occupied	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> building(s)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> private	<input type="checkbox"/> unoccupied	<input type="checkbox"/> commercial
<input type="checkbox"/> structure	<input type="checkbox"/> both	<input type="checkbox"/> work in progress	<input type="checkbox"/> educational
<input type="checkbox"/> site	Public Acquisition	Accessible	<input type="checkbox"/> entertainment
<input type="checkbox"/> object	<input type="checkbox"/> in process	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> yes: restricted	<input type="checkbox"/> government
	<input type="checkbox"/> being considered	<input type="checkbox"/> yes: unrestricted	<input type="checkbox"/> industrial
	<input type="checkbox"/> not applicable	<input type="checkbox"/> no	<input type="checkbox"/> military
			<input type="checkbox"/> museum
			<input type="checkbox"/> park
			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> private residence
			<input type="checkbox"/> religious
			<input type="checkbox"/> scientific
			<input type="checkbox"/> transportation
			<input type="checkbox"/> other:

4. Owner of Property (give names and mailing addresses of all owners)

Mr. and Mrs. John Kreit
name

street & number 516 S. Main Street telephone no. 546 2650

city, town state and zip code

5. Location of Legal Description

courthouse, registry of deeds, etc. County Courthouse liber

street & number folio

city, town Salisbury state MD

6. Representation in Existing Historical Surveys

title N/A

date ☐ federal ☐ state ☐ county ☐ local

pository for survey records

city, town state

7. Description

Survey No. WI337

Condition

☐ excellent
☒ good
☐ fair

☐ deteriorated
☐ ruins
☐ unexposed

Check one

☐ unaltered
☒ altered

Check one

☒ original site
☐ moved date of move _____

Prepare both a summary paragraph and a general description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

SEE CONTINUATION SHEETS 7.1 and 7.2

8. Significance

Survey No. **WI 337**

Period	Areas of Significance—Check and justify below			
<input type="checkbox"/> prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> community planning	<input type="checkbox"/> landscape architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> religion
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400–1499	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-historic	<input type="checkbox"/> conservation	<input type="checkbox"/> law	<input type="checkbox"/> science
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500–1599	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture	<input type="checkbox"/> economics	<input type="checkbox"/> literature	<input type="checkbox"/> sculpture
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600–1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> education	<input type="checkbox"/> military	<input type="checkbox"/> social/
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700–1799	<input type="checkbox"/> art	<input type="checkbox"/> engineering	<input type="checkbox"/> music	<input type="checkbox"/> humanitarian
<input type="checkbox"/> 1800–1899	<input type="checkbox"/> commerce	<input type="checkbox"/> exploration/settlement	<input type="checkbox"/> philosophy	<input type="checkbox"/> theater
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1900–	<input type="checkbox"/> communications	<input type="checkbox"/> industry	<input type="checkbox"/> politics/government	<input type="checkbox"/> transportation
		<input type="checkbox"/> invention		<input type="checkbox"/> other (specify)

Specific dates

Builder/Architect

UNKNOWN

check: Applicable Criteria: ☐ A ☐ B ☒ C ☐ D
and/or

Applicable Exception: ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C ☐ D ☐ E ☐ F ☐ G

Level of Significance: ☐ national ☐ state ☒ local

Prepare both a summary paragraph of significance and a general statement of history and support.

SEE CONTINUATION SHEET 8.1

9. Major Bibliographical References

Survey No. WI337

Personal communication with Mrs. Marion Kreit, June 1, 1996

1877 Atlas and other Maps of the Eastern Shore of Maryland

10. Geographical Data

Acreage of nominated property 1.5 acre

1:24,000

Quadrangle name Hebron

Quadrangle scale _____

UTM References do NOT complete UTM references

A

Zone	Easting							Northing	

B

Zone	Easting							Northing	

C

Zone	Easting							Northing	

D

Zone	Easting							Northing	

E

Zone	Easting							Northing	

F

Zone	Easting							Northing	

G

Zone	Easting							Northing	

H

Zone	Easting							Northing	

Verbal boundary description and justification

List all states and counties for properties overlapping state or county boundaries

state	code	county	code
-------	------	--------	------

state	code	county	code
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11. Form Prepared By

name/title Jeanne Gewalt and Rita M. Suffness (Leader, Cultral Resources Group)organization State Hwy. Administrationdate Jan. 9, 1997street & number 707 N. Calvert Streettelephone 5458561city or town Baltimorestate MD

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 supplement.

The survey and inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

return to: Maryland Historical Trust
Shaw House
21 State Circle
Annapolis, Maryland 21401
(301) 269-2438

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST
DHCP/DHCD
100 COMMUNITY PLACE
CROWNSVILLE, MD 21032-2023
514-7600

PS-2746

WI-337
Cissel House
Wicomico County

Continuation Sheet 7.1
Description

The Cissel house is situated to the rear on 1.5 acres of land bounded by S. Main Street (MD 347) on the southeast and Old Railroad Avenue on the southwest. The dwelling is located to the rear (northwest) of the parcel. The entrance and egress front on S. Main Street and form a deep curved drive to the dwelling. A two car garage sits in the northwest corner behind and to the northwest side of the house, accessed by an artery off the driveway.

The structure is a two story frame dwelling with a second story overhang, five bays wide and three bays deep. A continuous shed dormer pierces the end gabled roof across the principle facade. The house is sheathed with vinyl siding. Physical features identify the residence as Colonial Revival structure constructed ca. 1920-30. However, the Lake, Griffing and Stevenson Atlas indicated a structure near this site in 1877 which would predate the style of the existing house. (This earlier structure also appears to have been located closer to Main Street, and thus is no longer extant).

Later additions have altered the building form of the Cissel House; a two-story shed has filled in the ell and a one-story shed has been added to the rear elevation. The facade overhang has been enclosed as a porch. The porch extends beyond the original structure and wraps the southwest (side) elevation and a portion of the northwest (rear) elevation. The gabled roof extends over the porch and forms a low hipped roof over the first floor additions on the south and west elevations.

The facade of the house faces southeast. The porch is ground level and is permanently enclosed with five bays of double 3'x 6' aluminum sliding glass doors (continuing around the porch with five bays on the southwest elevation extension, two bays on the northwest elevation (rear) portion, and one bay on the northeast end of the porch). The floor of the porch is surfaced with bricks installed by Cissel, the previous owner. The bricks had been collected over a period of time from sites of old structures, i.e. chimneys, foundations, walls, razed in the town.

The main entrance is located in the center bay of the facade, behind the center double sliding glass door. The door, a wooden 9-panel with a fixed center glass pane adorned with a spindle grill, is not original to the house. The door is raised one step above the porch floor. Most windows, excluding the enclosed porch alterations, are double-hung sash 9/1 with simple board enframements and dark green shutters. Shutters flank the entrance door as well. Window variations occur on the first floor elevations. The facade windows (not seen from the exterior) are taller and are grouped as a unit of three on either side of the door; 6/1 flank the larger center 9/1, and are also shuttered; a single 9-pane, non-shuttered window flank each side of the end fireplace of the north elevation and a double 12-pane horizontal non-shuttered window is on the south elevation. The 9/1 window configuration flank the chimney on the second story roof and additions.

WI-337
Cissel House
Wicomico County

Continuation Sheet 7.2
Description

There are three brick chimneys, one chimney located on the north elevation and two interior chimneys; one located on interior of the "L" intersection of the gabled roof and the second in the rear of the structure, on the interior wall between the second and third bays. Eaves overhang slightly.

The garage is a one and one-half story, frame, two bay structure. The facade features double fixed 6-pane vertical windows with simple board enframements adorned with decorative shutters, centered over the sliding horizontal wooden garage doors. The structure is sided in horizontal clapboard (same as porch) and painted white with green shutters. The front gabled roof is surfaced in asphalt shingles.

WI-337
Cissel House
Wicomico County

Continuation Sheet 8.1
Significance

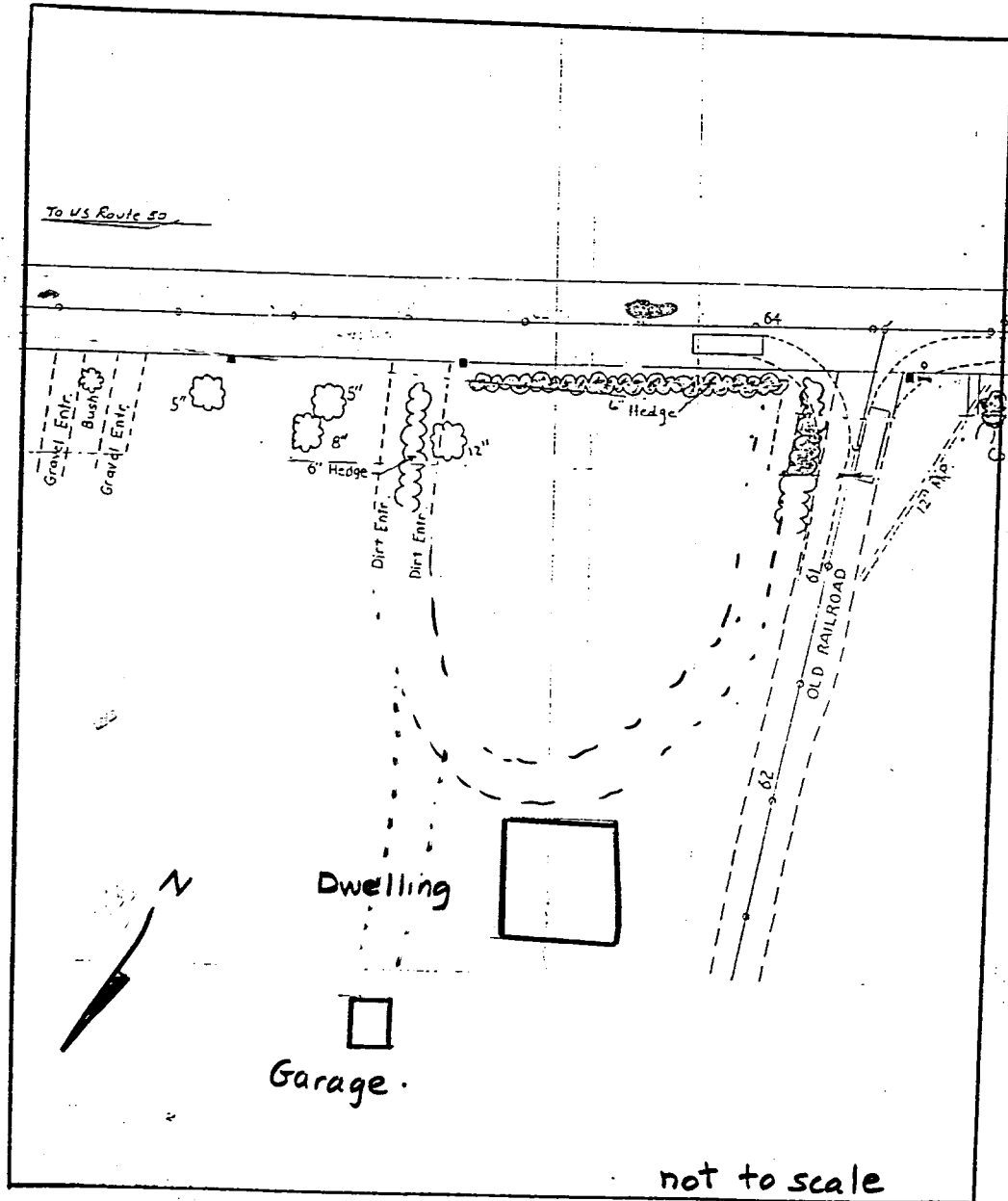
This dwelling is an example of the early Colonial Revival Style, ca. 1920-30. The consistent multi-pane upper sash hung above the lower sash of a single pane window configuration reflect the Craftsman and Prairie styles influence popular between 1905-20, and clearly defines the vernacular revival style period. The triple windows on the facade (covered from view by the porch enclosure) further identifies the house as Colonial Revival. The second-story overhang sub-type of this style (called Garrison Colonial) was popular after 1930.

Style and setback from the street distinguish this structure from houses in the general environs, which are mostly 20th century, two-story "I" houses or 20th century one-story cottages. The dwelling is known locally as the (Kay) Cissel house, for the previous owner who taught at the "new" school, which opened across the street (Old Railroad Avenue) in 1931. The school, originally named Hebron School, now Westside Intermediate School, is located on a parcel of land carved out of the St. Giles (MHT WI-30) property.

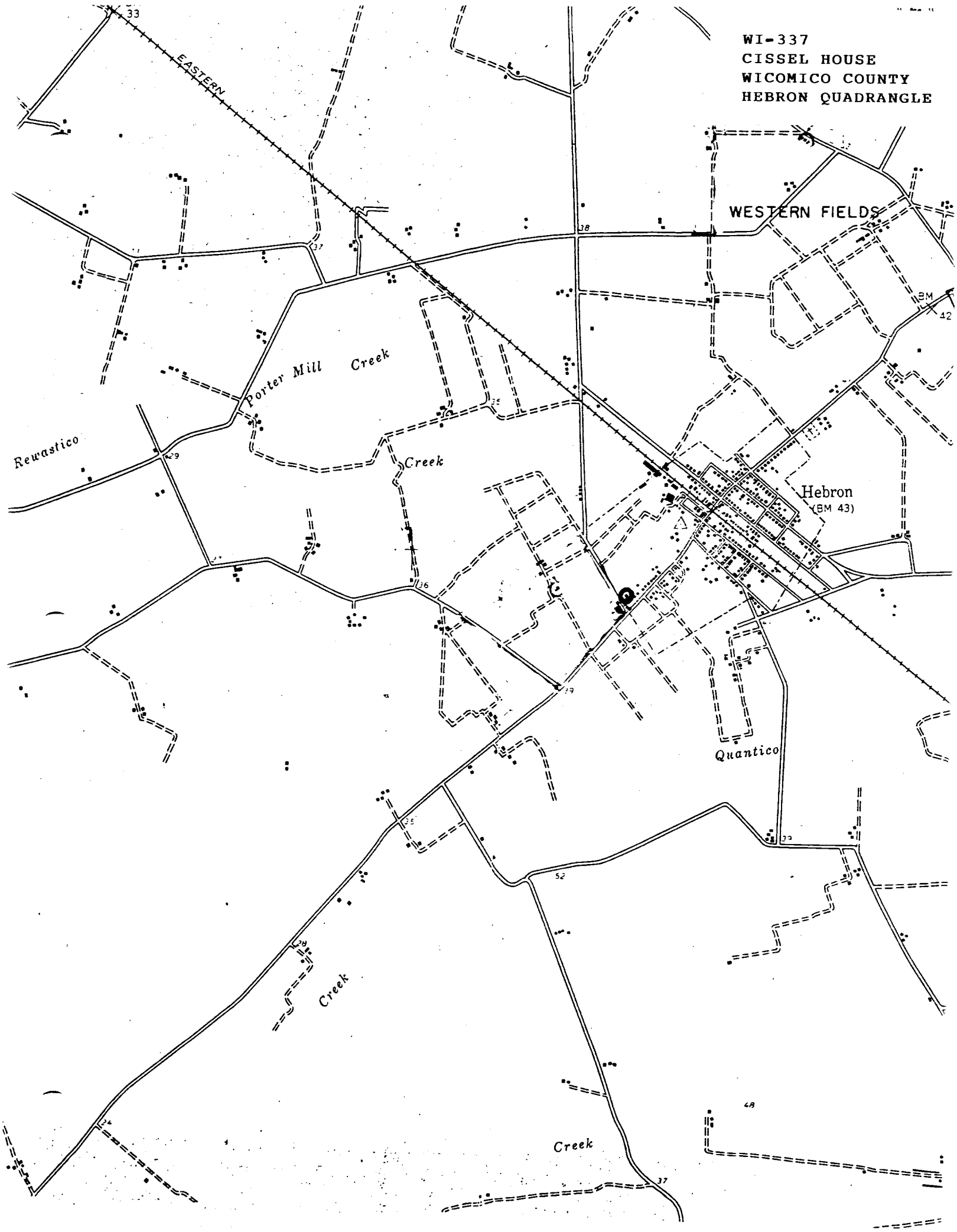
The structure has minor significance as a Colonial Revival Style dwelling which replaced the original structure owned by John E. Harris, as noted on the Lake, Griffing, and Stevenson Atlas, 1877. Stephens Harris settled in the area and in 1811 purchased a 272 acre tract. Prior to his death in 1814 he built the plantation known as St. Giles* (WI-30) well to the west of an area which was settled about a century later with the coming of the railroad (and named Hebron). His son, John E. Harris, continued to farm the land and acquired additional acreage. This current structure, in the early Colonial Revival Style, has been compromised with additions and other modifications which negatively impact its integrity.

* According to Forman H. Chandlee (Old Buildings, Gardens and Furniture in Tidewater Maryland) "the origin of the name St. Giles comes from that of a church near Coventry, standing in a part of England from which many settlers emigrated to the section of the Eastern Shore surrounding the plantation....", p. 167.

WI-337
CISSEL HOUSE
SKETCH MAP



WI-337
CISSEL HOUSE
WICOMICO COUNTY
HEBRON QUADRANGLE









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Final Report

The project

has been completed

and the results are as follows

for the period 1950-1951

South America

3/5







